

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

<u>AND</u>

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

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Independent Auditor's Report

November 12, 2024

To the Board of Directors of United Way of Broome County, Inc.

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of the United Way of Broome County, Inc., which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the United Way of Broome County, Inc. as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the United Way of Broome County, Inc. and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the United Way of Broome County, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for one year after the date that the financial statements are issued.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the United Way of Broome County, Inc.'s internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the United Way of Broome County, Inc.'s ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.





STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	June 30,		
<u>Assets</u>	2024	2023	
Cash and cash equivalents (Note 1)	\$ 2,542,037	\$ 2,289,828	
Restricted cash (Note 1)	25,123	35,975	
Pledges receivable, net of allowance of \$35,598 and			
\$29,653 in 2024 and 2023, respectively (Note 1)	452,147	389,344	
Grants and bequests receivable (Note 1)	67,610	165,308	
Prepaid expenses	27,984	36,432	
Investments (Notes 1, 2, 3 and 5)	32,785,428	31,352,076	
Perpetual trusts held by a third party (Notes 1 and 3)	301,582	286,879	
Property and equipment, less accumulated			
depreciation (Notes 1 and 4)	365,155	298,644	
Total assets	\$ 36,567,066	\$ 34,854,486	
Liabilities and Net Assets			
Line of credit (Note 6)	\$ -	\$ 285,000	
Accounts payable	90,916	30,175	
Accrued liabilities	55,494	55,158	
Deferred revenue (Note 1)	209,164	107,037	
Donor designations payable (Note 1)	192,829	204,600	
Total liabilities	548,403	681,970	
Net assets (Note 1):			
Without donor restrictions	24,901,772	23,081,791	
With donor restrictions	11,116,891	11,090,725	
Total net assets	36,018,663	34,172,516	
Total liabilities and net assets	\$ 36,567,066	\$ 34,854,486	



STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2024 Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	2023 Total
Revenue:-						
Gross campaign revenue:	\$ 1,715,763	\$ -	\$ 1,715,763	\$ 1,776,349	\$ -	\$ 1,776,349
Less: Donor designations	388,646	-	388,646	370,364	-	370,364
Less: SEFA designations	49,188	-	49,188	51,072	-	51,072
Less: Collection losses	36,442		36,442	32,797		32,797
Net campaign revenue	1,241,487	-	1,241,487	1,322,116	-	1,322,116
Grant income	278,376	52,750	331,126	137,224	82,500	219,724
Bequests	-	-	-	1,502,308	30,000	1,532,308
Contributions	49,843	141,425	191,268	52,399	48,258	100,657
Contributed facilities (Note 1)	32,975	-	32,975	33,872	-	33,872
Contributions of nonfinancial assets (Note 1)	46,836	-	46,836	36,377	-	36,377
Contributed advertising (Note 1) Net realized and unrealized gain	9,250	-	9,250	8,545	-	8,545
on investments	3,136,623	_	3,136,623	2,110,023	_	2,110,023
Change in value of perpetual trusts held	2,120,022		2,120,022	_,110,020		_,110,020
by a third party, net of distributions	_	14,703	14,703	_	5,288	5,288
Dividends, interest and capital gains, net of		,,,,,	,		-,	-,
investment expenses	720,523	-	720,523	592,209	-	592,209
Other income	28,837	-	28,837	19,120	-	19,120
Net assets released from restrictions:						
Satisfaction of donor restrictions	182,712	(182,712)		117,620	(117,620)	
Total revenue	5,727,462	26,166	5,753,628	5,931,813	48,426	5,980,239
Expenses:-						
Program services:						
2-1-1/First Call for Help	422,391	-	422,391	363,095	-	363,095
Community Impact Initiatives	2,622,237		2,622,237	2,501,037		2,501,037
Total program services	3,044,628		3,044,628	2,864,132		2,864,132
Support services:						
Management and general	494,324	-	494,324	499,121	-	499,121
Resource development	368,529		368,529	371,983		371,983
Total support services	862,853		862,853	871,104	-	871,104
Total expenses	3,907,481		3,907,481	3,735,236		3,735,236
Change in net assets	1,819,981	26,166	1,846,147	2,196,577	48,426	2,245,003
Net assets, beginning of year	23,081,791	11,090,725	34,172,516	20,885,214	11,042,299	31,927,513
Net assets, end of year	\$ 24,901,772	\$ 11,116,891	\$ 36,018,663	\$ 23,081,791	\$ 11,090,725	\$ 34,172,516

See accompanying notes to financial statements.



STATEMENTS OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES

FOR THE YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2024 AND 2023

	Program Services Support Service		Services		Program Services			Support Services				
	2-1-1/ First Call For Help	Community Impact Initiatives	Total Program Services	Management and General	Resource Development	2024 Total	2-1-1/ First Call For Help	Community Impact Initiatives	Total Program Services	Management and General	Resource Development	2023 Total
Expenses:												
Allocations	\$ -	\$ 2,183,453	\$ 2,183,453	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,183,453	\$ -	\$ 2,104,505	\$ 2,104,505	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,104,505
Capacity grants								7,500	7,500			7,500
	-	2,183,453	2,183,453	-	-	2,183,453	-	2,112,005	2,112,005	-	-	2,112,005
Salaries and wages	280,141	213,401	493,542	284,407	181,021	958,970	248,125	195,759	443,884	287,352	214,002	945,238
Payroll taxes and benefits	49,231	31,753	80,984	71,606	30,958	183,548	35,821	27,829	63,650	58,736	29,282	151,668
Supplies and program costs	440	66,376	66,816	4,939	25,860	97,615	1,358	40,648	42,006	6,217	10,345	58,568
Professional fees	20,208	24,169	44,377	59,502	10,544	114,423	16,759	7,145	23,904	72,201	113	96,218
In-kind expenses	-	59,863	59,863	750	28,448	89,061	-	70,249	70,249	-	8,545	78,794
Depreciation expense	8,859	6,721	15,580	9,165	5,805	30,550	7,385	5,813	13,198	8,537	6,346	28,081
Advertising and promotional	-	1,368	1,368	-	37,311	38,679	224	1,068	1,292	350	49,845	51,487
Dues and subscriptions	22,237	4,736	26,973	2,016	10,370	39,359	19,161	9,250	28,411	13,327	11,769	53,507
Occupancy expenses	12,433	9,432	21,865	12,862	8,146	42,873	10,394	8,181	18,575	12,015	8,932	39,522
Dues to affiliates	7,301	5,538	12,839	7,552	4,783	25,174	5,780	4,550	10,330	6,682	4,967	21,979
Travel, education and meeting expense	3,470	1,888	5,358	7,531	1,364	14,253	1,027	2,055	3,082	9,089	1,189	13,360
Other expenses	-	392	392	16,066	12,565	29,023	-	3,639	3,639	5,750	12,625	22,014
Insurance	5,440	4,127	9,567	5,628	3,564	18,759	5,160	4,062	9,222	5,965	4,434	19,621
Telephone	9,267	6,468	15,735	8,820	5,586	30,141	8,383	6,015	14,398	8,834	6,567	29,799
Equipment maintenance	1,989	1,509	3,498	2,057	1,303	6,858	2,266	1,784	4,050	2,619	1,947	8,616
Postage and supplies	1,375	1,043	2,418	1,423	901	4,742	1,252	985	2,237	1,447	1,075	4,759
Total expenses	\$ 422,391	\$ 2,622,237	\$ 3,044,628	\$ 494,324	\$ 368,529	\$ 3,907,481	\$ 363,095	\$ 2,501,037	\$ 2,864,132	\$ 499,121	\$ 371,983	\$ 3,735,236

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

	Year ended June 30,		
	2024	2023	
Increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents			
Cash flows from operating activities: Cash received from grants and donors Cash paid for allocations and to suppliers and employees Dividends and interest Interest paid	\$ 1,883,859 (3,791,618) 843,694 (15,788)	\$ 3,207,030 (3,759,397) 699,780 (5,251)	
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	(1,079,853)	142,162	
Cash flows from investing activities: Proceeds from sale of investments Purchase of investments Purchase of property and equipment	12,784,300 (11,081,029) (97,061)	16,652,313 (16,550,027) (3,552)	
Net cash provided by investing activities	1,606,210	98,734	
Cash flows from financing activities: Borrowings on line of credit Repayment on line of credit Collections of contributions restricted to endowment	445,000 (730,000)	285,000 - 30,000	
Net cash provided by (used for) financing activities	(285,000)	315,000	
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	241,357	555,896	
Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of year (Note 1)	2,325,803	1,769,907	
Cash and cash equivalents, end of year (Note 1)	\$ 2,567,160	\$ 2,325,803	

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(- CONTINUED -)

	Year ended June 30,			
	2024	2023		
Reconciliation of change in net assets to net cash provided				
by (used for) operating activities				
Change in net assets	\$ 1,846,147	\$ 2,245,003		
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash				
provided by (used for) operating activities:				
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	(3,136,623)	(2,110,023)		
Change in value of perpetual trusts held by a third party	(14,703)	(5,288)		
Depreciation	30,550	28,081		
(Increase) decrease in pledges receivable	(62,803)	35,031		
(Increase) decrease in grants and bequests receivable	97,698	(137,341)		
(Increase) decrease in prepaid expenses	8,448	(22,432)		
Increase in accounts payable	60,741	13,422		
Increase (decrease) in accrued liabilities	336	(48,483)		
Increase in deferred revenue	102,127	106,387		
Increase (decrease) in donor designations payable	(11,771)	37,805		
Net cash provided by (used for) operating activities	\$ (1,079,853)	\$ 142,162		

UNITED WAY OF BROOME COUNTY, INC. NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Note 1 - Summary of operations and significant accounting policies

Nature of operations - United Way of Broome County, Inc. (the "Organization") was established in 1954 as the Broome County United Fund, Inc. Several entities merged, and in 1973 the name United Way of Broome County, Inc. was adopted. The Organization is a tax-exempt, public charitable organization with a mission to drive change that will have a positive impact on the critical needs of the Broome County community by strategically leveraging the collective resources of community partners. The Organization assesses community needs, solicits public contributions, and allocates these funds to programs of partner agencies that meet identified needs. The Organization provides the following program services: 2-1-1 (Information & Referrals) and Community Impact and Initiatives Programs, as well as Volunteer Engagement as part of their fundraising initiative.

<u>2-1-1</u> (information & referrals) - The 2-1-1 Susquehanna River Region Contact Center provides information and referrals to agencies and programs in Broome, Chenango, Delaware, Otsego, and Tioga Counties. 2-1-1 specialists connect individuals with a wide range of resources and services, including food access, health care, housing and utilities payment assistance, employment services, veteran services, childcare, crisis and emergency counseling, disaster relief, and more through an online extensive database of more than 2,700 resources, agencies, and program information.

Community impact and initiatives programs - This refers to efforts working with community residents, organizations, leaders, and other stakeholders to further the United Way of Broome County, Inc.'s mission and increase its investment in activities that promote the Organization's vision. Through the development of shared community visions, the Organization supports building blocks to a quality life: health, education, financial stability, and basic needs. Community impact and initiatives programs work on creating the greatest possible impact to improve outcomes for individuals and families and achieve community level change through the Healthy Lifestyles Coalition (HLC), the United Way of Broome County's Strategic Priorities and Basic Needs Grant Program, the Emergency Grant Program, the Healthy Lifestyles Coalition Grant Program, and the Capacity Building Grant Program. Community volunteers serve on Impact Councils and make recommendations to the Board of Directors regarding the disbursement of funds raised in the annual Community Campaign to Fund Community Partners through the listed grant programs. Funds used are monitored to ensure utilization meets high standards, set goals are achieved, and impact is attained. Periodic program and financial reports of Funded Community Partners are submitted for review by the Community Impact and Initiatives Team, Impact Councils, and the Board of Directors. Community impact and initiatives programs understand community needs, are aware of community resources, and have knowledge of local and national best practice strategies. By leveraging and aligning the Organization's unique strengths and abilities, community impact and initiatives programs engage in relationships and partnerships, and measure results, ensuring the highest level of accountability, integrity, and impact.

<u>Volunteer engagement</u> - Supports the coordination of all volunteer activities at the Organization, including Day of Caring, Day of Action, National Volunteer Week, MLK Day, and other days of service and volunteering opportunities. The function is responsible for collaborating with community partners, community coalitions, school districts, universities, and other stakeholders to identify, implement, and evaluate volunteer opportunities and strategies to improve outcomes for Broome County residents under United Way's focus areas of health, education, and financial stability. By working collaboratively with the Organization's Resource Development function, Volunteer Engagement develops and maintains volunteer and donor relationships across the sectors of the community. With over 800 community volunteers mobilized annually, the Volunteer Engagement function works to increase the Organization's awareness and engagement across the community and heavily relies on the Resource Development function for support, guidance, and collaboration.

<u>Basis of accounting</u> - The financial statements have been prepared on the accrual basis of accounting, which recognizes income when earned and expenses when incurred.

<u>Basis of presentation</u> - The accompanying financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Financial Accounting Standards Board's (FASB) Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 958-205, *Not-for-Profit Entities, Presentation of Financial Statements*. Under this guidance, the Organization is required to report information regarding its assets, liabilities, revenues, and expenses according to two classes of net assets: net assets without donor restrictions and net assets with donor restrictions.

<u>Net assets without donor restrictions</u> - Net assets without donor restrictions consist of the net assets of the Organization that are without any donor-imposed stipulations. These amounts are available for the support of operations. The Board has designated a portion of net assets without donor restrictions as a quasi-endowment for the purpose of securing the Organization's long-term financial viability.

Net assets with donor restrictions - Net assets with donor restrictions consist of the net assets of the Organization whose use by the Organization is limited by donor-imposed stipulations that either expire by passage of time or can be fulfilled by actions of the Organization pursuant to those stipulations. When a restriction expires, net assets with donor restrictions are reclassified to net assets without donor restrictions and are reported in the statements of activities as net assets released from restrictions. Additionally, net assets with donor restrictions consist of the net assets of the Organization that are maintained permanently by the Organization subject to donor-imposed stipulations while permitting the Organization to expend the income generated by the assets in accordance with the provisions of additional donor-imposed stipulations or a Board approved spending policy.

Net assets with donor restrictions consisted of the following:

	June 30,			
	2024	2023		
Donor restricted endowment	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 10,713,855		
Perpetual trusts held by a third party	301,582	286,879		
Community impact programs	101,454	89,991		
	\$ 11,116,891	\$ 11,090,725		

Revenue recognition - Campaign revenue and other contributions are recognized as revenue in the year an unconditional promise to give is received and are recorded at their fair value. All contributions are considered available for unrestricted use unless specifically restricted by the donor. Amounts received that are restricted for future periods (time restriction) or are restricted by the donor for specific purposes (purpose restrictions) are reported as support with donor restrictions. Conditional promises to give, that is, those with a measurable performance or other barrier and a right of return, are not recognized until the conditions on which they depend have been met. The Organization may be a beneficiary under wills and trust agreements. Related amounts are recorded when either the will is declared valid by a probate court or the Organization is notified as an irrevocable beneficiary of a trust and the proceeds are measurable. Revenue from various contracts is recognized as qualifying expenses are incurred. Amounts received prior to incurring qualifying expenses are reported as deferred revenue in the statements of financial position.

The Organization was awarded cost-reimbursable and milestone grants of \$19,300 and \$23,518 that have not been recognized as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, because qualifying expenses have not been incurred or milestones have not been achieved. As of June 30, 2024 and 2023, the Organization had advance payments recognized as deferred revenue in the statements of financial position from grants of \$209,164 and \$107,037, respectively.

<u>Cash and cash equivalents</u> - The Organization considers all highly liquid investments with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents.

The reconciliation of cash and cash equivalents as reported on the statements of cash flows is comprised of the following:

		June 30,			
	_	2024		2023	
Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash	\$	2,542,037 25,123	\$	2,289,828 35,975	
Cash and cash equivalents per the statements of cash flows	\$	2,567,160	<u>\$</u>	2,325,803	

<u>Restricted cash</u> - Restricted cash consists of funds that have been designated by the Board for use associated with certain specified programs.

<u>Pledges receivable and donor designations payable</u> - The Organization receives pledges through their annual fundraising campaign. These unconditional pledges are recorded when the pledge is received. Pledges receivable is stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. An allowance for credit losses of \$35,598 and \$29,653 as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, have been recorded based on previous collectability history and current economic conditions. Certain pledges are designated as donations for other beneficiaries. These pledges represent pass through income and are treated as agency transactions. Donor designations payable are recorded for pledges received for the benefit of outside agencies, not yet paid at year-end.

<u>Grants and bequests receivable</u> - Grants and bequests receivable consists of amounts due from various governmental and private entities. Grants and bequests receivable are stated at the amount management expects to collect from outstanding balances. No provision has been made for uncollectible amounts as management considers all amounts to be collectible.

Investments - Investments are reported at fair value in accordance with the FASB's authoritative guidance on accounting for certain investments held by not-for-profit organizations. Funds are invested in a well-diversified asset mix, which includes primarily debt and equity securities, that is intended to result in a consistent inflation protected rate of return. Purchases and sales of securities are recorded on a trade-date basis. The difference between cost and fair market value is recorded as an unrealized gain or loss in the statements of activities. Income and gains on investments are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if the term of the gift that gave rise to the investment requires such amounts be added to permanent endowment principal. Income and gains on investments are reported as increases in net assets with donor restrictions if the terms of the gift impose restrictions on the use of the income and/or the income is related to a donor-restricted endowment fund. All other income and gains on investments are reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. All interest and dividend income from investments is recognized when earned.

Perpetual trusts held by a third party - The assets held under these agreements are recorded at their fair value. Under the terms of the trusts, the Organization has the irrevocable right to receive a portion of the income earned on the trusts' assets in perpetuity; however, the Organization will never receive the assets held in trusts. At the date the Organization receives notice of a beneficial interest, a contribution with donor restrictions is recorded in the statements of activities and a beneficial interest in perpetual trusts is recorded in the statements of financial position at the fair value of the underlying trust assets. Thereafter, beneficial interest in the trust is reported at the fair value of the trust's assets in the statements of financial position, with trust distributions and changes in fair value recognized in the statements of activities. The balance of beneficial interests held in trusts as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, was \$301,582 and \$286,879, respectively.

<u>Fair value and financial instruments</u> - The fair value of financial instruments is based upon quoted market prices where available. If such quoted market prices are not available, fair value is based upon models that primarily use, as inputs, observable market-based parameters. Valuation adjustments may be made to ensure that financial instruments are recorded at fair value and

may include amounts based upon unobservable parameters. Any such valuation adjustments are applied consistently over time. The FASB's authoritative guidance on fair value measurements defines fair value, establishes a framework for measuring fair value under generally accepted accounting principles, and expands disclosures about fair value measurements (See Note 3).

<u>Property and equipment</u> - Property and equipment are recorded at cost or, for donated assets, at the estimated fair market value at the date of acquisition. The Organization considers expenditures of \$1,000 or more with useful lives over three years to be capital in nature. Depreciation for financial statement purposes is computed on the straight-line method over the assets' estimated useful lives, which range from three to forty years. Maintenance and repairs are expensed as incurred; major renewals and betterments are capitalized. When items of property or equipment are sold or retired, the related cost and accumulated depreciation are removed from the accounts and any gain or loss is included in change in net assets.

Allocations and other grants - Allocations and other grants are recorded as an expense if they are unconditional and approved for payment, or if conditions have been met by the benefiting organization. The Organization's Board awards allocations to local partner agencies and other grants. There were no allocations and other grants payable as of June 30, 2024 or 2023.

<u>Employee retirement plans</u> - The Organization has adopted a tax-deferred annuity plan under Section 403(b) of the Internal Revenue Code. The plan covers all permanent employees of the Organization who are over the age of twenty-one and is funded through employee voluntary contributions. There are no expenses for the Organization for this plan.

The Organization has also adopted a SEP-IRA Plan for permanent employees. Permanent employees of the Organization are eligible to participate starting on the employee's third anniversary with the Organization. The Board establishes an employer contribution percentage during the annual budgeting process. The contribution rate for fiscal 2024 and 2023 was 3%. Total employer contributions were \$14,676 and \$18,752 in the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

<u>Financial instruments</u>, concentration and credit risks - The Organization maintains cash balances at various financial institutions. Cash balances may exceed the amounts insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). Amounts in excess of FDIC insurance limits are subject to normal credit risk. The Organization's investments are exposed to various risks, such as interest, market and credit risk. Due to the level of risk associated with certain investment securities, it is at least reasonably possible that changes in risks in the near term would materially affect the net assets of the Organization.

<u>Income taxes</u> - Pursuant to the FASB's guidance related to not-for-profit entities, the Organization is exempt from Federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code (IRC).

The Organization has reviewed its operations for uncertain tax positions and believes there are no significant exposures. The Organization will include interest on income tax liabilities in interest expense and penalties in operations if such amounts arise. The Organization is no longer subject to Federal or state examinations by tax authorities for the closed tax years before 2020.

Advertising expense - The Organization expenses advertising costs when incurred. Advertising and promotional expenses amounted to approximately \$38,700 and \$51,500 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively.

<u>In-kind contributions</u> - Contributed nonfinancial assets are recorded as in-kind revenue and expense at the earlier of when an unconditional promise to give is received, or when nonfinancial goods or contributed services are received. The Organization's policy is to use contributed nonfinancial assets for programmatic or other purposes unless the assets have no utility consistent with the Organization's mission. In those instances, the assets would be monetized.

Revenue from contributions of nonfinancial assets were as follows:

			Usage in	Donor-	
			programs/	imposed	Fair value techniques and
Contribution Type	2024	2023	activities	restrictions	inputs
					Recent comparable rental
Facilities rental	\$ 32,975	\$ 33,872	Program	None	rates in the rental market of
					Binghamton, New York
Contributed advertising & other professional services	9,250	8,545	Resource development	None	Estimate based on vendor provided pricing
Donated books/ apparel	46,836	36,377	Program	None	Estimate based on current local rates for similar items
Total	\$ 89,061	\$ 78,794			

The Organization is given the use of the premises owned by the City of Binghamton on the condition that the Organization use the premises for services which benefit the community. See Note 4 for further disclosures. The estimated fair value rental of the space used is recorded as both revenue and expense for the period in which the premises are used.

<u>Donated services</u> - The Organization receives services from many volunteers who give significant amounts of their time to the Organization's programs and fundraising campaigns. No amounts have been reflected in the financial statements for these types of donated services as they do not meet the criteria for recognition under the FASB's authoritative guidance on accounting for contributions received and contributions made.

<u>Functional expense allocation</u> - The costs of program and support services have been summarized on a functional basis in the statements of activities. The costs are functionalized on a direct basis where possible. Indirect costs are allocated based on an estimate of the time spent by the Organization's management and staff in each functional area.

<u>Use of estimates</u> - The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and the disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the

reported amounts of revenue and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

<u>Subsequent events</u> - Management has evaluated subsequent events through November 12, 2024, the date which the financial statements were available for issue.

Note 2 - Investments

Investments are presented in the financial statements at fair value and are subject to normal market fluctuations. Investments consisted of the following:

	June 30, 2024					
	Cost	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation)			
Equity securities Fixed income	\$ 17,494,910 10,708,385	\$ 22,280,120 10,505,308	\$ 4,785,210 (203,077)			
Total investments	\$ 28,203,295	\$ 32,785,428	\$ 4,582,133			
		June 30, 2023				
	Cost	Fair Value	Unrealized Appreciation/ (Depreciation)			
Equity securities Fixed income	\$ 17,461,382 10,419,287	\$ 21,333,320 10,018,756	\$ 3,871,938 (400,531)			
Total investments	\$ 27,880,669	\$ 31,352,076	\$ 3,471,407			

Investment income is recorded net of related transaction, custody, and management fees. Investment fees paid for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, were approximately \$186,000 and \$180,000, respectively.

Note 3 - Fair value measurements

The Organization reports certain assets at fair value in the financial statements. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction in the principal, or most advantageous, market at the measurement date under current market conditions regardless of whether that price is directly observable or estimated using another valuation technique. Inputs used to determine fair value refer broadly to the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability, including assumptions about risk. Inputs may be observable or unobservable. Observable inputs are inputs that reflect the assumptions market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability based on market data obtained from sources independent of the reporting entity. Unobservable inputs are inputs that reflect the reporting entity's own assumptions about the assumptions market participants would

use in pricing the asset or liability based on the best information available. A three-tier hierarchy categorizes the inputs as follows:

Level 1 – Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that can be accessed at the measurement date.

Level 2 – Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. These include quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, and market-corroborated inputs.

Level 3 – Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability. In these situations, inputs are developed using the best information available in the circumstances.

In some cases, the inputs used to measure the fair value of an asset or a liability might be categorized within different levels of the fair value hierarchy. In those cases, the fair value measurement is categorized in its entirety in the same level of the fair value hierarchy as the lowest level input that is significant to the entire measurement. Assessing the significance of a particular input to entire measurement requires judgment, taking into account factors specific to the asset or liability. The categorization of an asset within the hierarchy is based upon the pricing transparency of the asset and does not necessarily correspond to assessments of the quality, risk, or liquidity profile of the asset.

Investments are measured at fair value utilizing Level 1 and Level 2 inputs. The fair value of beneficial interest in perpetual trusts is based on the fair value of the trusts' investments as reported by the trustees of those funds. These are considered to be Level 3 measurements.

The following tables presents assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis:

	June 30, 2024					
	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total		
Investments:						
Equity securities	\$ 22,280,120	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22,280,120		
Fixed income		10,505,308		10,505,308		
Total investments	\$ 22,280,120	\$ 10,505,308	\$ -	\$ 32,785,428		
Perpetual trusts held by	¢	¢	¢ 201.592	¢ 201.592		
a third party:	<u> </u>	\$ -	\$ 301,582	\$ 301,582		

June 30, 2023

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Investments: Equity securities Fixed income	\$ 21,333,320	\$ - 10,018,756	\$ - -	\$ 21,333,320 10,018,756
Total investments	\$ 21,333,320	\$ 10,018,756	<u>\$</u> -	\$ 31,352,076
Perpetual trusts held by a third party:	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$</u>	\$ 286,879	\$ 286,879

The following is a reconciliation of the beginning and ending balance of assets measured at fair value on a recurring basis using unobservable inputs (Level 3):

	June 30,			
		2024		2023
Balance, beginning of year Investment return, net of distribution Distributions	\$	286,879 32,403 (17,700)	\$	281,591 22,988 (17,700)
Balance, end of year	<u>\$</u>	301,582	\$	286,879

Note 4 - Property and equipment

Property and equipment consisted of the following:

	June 30,			
		2024		2023
Land	\$	12,881	\$	12,881
Building		948,270		853,408
Furniture and fixtures		187,225		185,026
Software and network		93,838		93,838
		1,242,214		1,145,153
Less - Accumulated depreciation		877,059	_	846,509
	\$	365,155	\$	298,644

Depreciation expense was \$30,550 and \$28,081 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively, and has been included in expenses in the accompanying statements of functional expenses.

The Organization has a lease agreement with the City of Binghamton that states the Organization will lease the land and buildings located at 108 Liberty Street, Binghamton, NY through December 31, 2028. Under this lease, the Organization is responsible for all expenses of the property, including taxes, if any, maintenance, and utilities. The Organization must provide its charitable programs to the community at no cost to the public. As discussed in Note 1, the estimated fair value of the lease as of June 30, 2024 and 2023, was approximately \$33,000 and has been recorded as contributed facilities and in-kind expense in the accompanying statements of activities and functional expenses.

Note 5 - Endowments

The Organization's endowment includes both donor restricted endowments and funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments. As required by generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP), net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the Board of Directors to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor imposed restrictions.

The Board has interpreted the Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA), as adopted by the State of New York, as requiring the perseveration of the fair value of the original gifs as of the gift date of the donor restricted funds, absent any explicit donor stipulations to the contrary. As a result of this interpretation, the Organization classifies as donor restricted (perpetual in nature) net assets (a) the original value of the gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund. The remaining portion of the donor restricted endowment fund that is not classified as donor restricted (perpetual in nature) is classified as donor restricted (purpose restricted) net assets until those amounts are approved for expenditure by the Organization in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence prescribed by UPMIFA. In accordance with UPMIFA, the Organization considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the funds;
- 2. The purposes of the Organization and the donor restricted endowment funds;
- 3. The general economic conditions;
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation/(depreciation) of investments:
- 6. Other resources of the Organization; and
- 7. The investment policies of the Organization.

Return objectives and risk parameters - The Organization has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor restricted funds that the Organization must hold in perpetuity or for donor specified periods, as well as Board designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the Board of Directors, the endowment assets are invested to provide an average rate of return of approximately 9% annually. Actual returns in any given year may vary from this amount.

Strategies employed for achieving objectives - To satisfy its long-term rate of return objectives, the Organization's investment policy relies on a total return strategy in which investment returns are achieved through both capital appreciation (realized and unrealized) and current yield (interest and dividends). The Organization targets a diversified asset allocation that places a greater emphasis on equity-based investments to achieve its long-term return objectives within prudent risk constraints.

Spending policy and how the investment objective relates to the spending policy - Distribution of endowment funds are reviewed annually by the Audit & Finance Committee and recommended for approval by the Board of Directors. A guideline for distributions from the four main trust and endowment funds is calculated based upon 5% of the five-year average of the fair market value of these funds as of December 31 of each year along with the previous twenty-four quarters. The amounts approved for distribution from these funds were \$2,543,071 and \$1,525,891 for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, respectively. The Organization's objective is to preserve the long-term, real purchasing power of assets while providing a relatively predictable and growing stream of annual distributions in support of the Organization.

The Organization has established an Emergency Reserve fund to ensure fiscal stability in the event of unexpected circumstances facing the Organization. The Emergency Reserve refers to the portion of net assets without donor restrictions that the Board of Directors maintains and formally designates for use in emergencies to sustain financial operations. Maintaining adequate emergency reserves is necessary for the Organization to be financially stable.

The following tables report endowment net asset composition and changes in net assets by type of fund:

	June 30, 2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor restricted endowment Board designated endowment	\$ - 23,780,465	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 10,713,855 23,780,465
	\$ 23,780,465	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 34,494,320

		June 30, 2024	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, beginning of the year	\$ 22,466,390	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 33,180,245
Appropriation of endowment funds for Community Investments and Community Impact Activity	(2,543,071)	-	(2,543,071)
Investment return: Dividends and interest, net Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	720,523 3,136,623	-	720,523 3,136,623
	3,130,023		3,130,023
Endowment net assets, end of the year	\$ 23,780,465	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 34,494,320
		June 30, 2023	
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Donor restricted endowment Board designated endowment	\$ - 22,466,390	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 10,713,855 22,466,390
	\$ 22,466,390	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 33,180,245

	June 30, 2023			
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	
Endowment net assets,				
beginning of the year	\$ 19,787,741	\$ 10,683,855	\$ 30,471,596	
Bequests	1,502,308	30,000	1,532,308	
Appropriation of endowment funds for Community Investments and Community Impact Activity	(1,525,891)	_	(1,525,891)	
Investment return:				
Dividends and interest	592,209	-	592,209	
Net realized and unrealized gain on investments	2,110,023		2,110,023	
Endowment net assets,				
end of the year	\$ 22,466,390	\$ 10,713,855	\$ 33,180,245	

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Note 6 - Line of credit

The Organization has a \$750,000 line of credit with a financial institution, with interest at prime (8.50% as of June 30, 2024) less 1%. There was no outstanding balance on the line of credit as of June 30, 2024. The outstanding balance was \$285,000 as of June 30, 2023. The line of credit is secured by the investment assets maintained at NBT. The Organization paid interest of \$15,788 and \$5,251 during fiscal 2024 and 2023, respectively.

Note 7 - Risks and uncertainties

Financial awards from governmental entities in the form of grants are subject to special audit. Such audits could result in claims against the Organization for disallowed costs or noncompliance with grantor restrictions. No provision has been made for any liabilities that may arise from such audits since the amounts, if any, cannot be determined at this time. Economic conditions may affect the Organization's ability to collect on pledge or grant receivables.

Accordingly, while management cannot quantify the financial and other impacts to the Organization as of November 12, 2024, there is a reasonable possibility that the impact on the Organization's financial position and results of future operations could be material.

Note 8 - Liquidity and availability of financial assets

The following represents the Organization's financial assets at June 30, 2024 and 2023, reduced by amounts that are not available to meet general expenditures within one year of the statements of financial position:

	2024	2023
Financial assets at year-end:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 2,542,037	\$ 2,289,828
Pledges receivable, net	452,147	389,344
Grants and bequests receivable	67,610	165,308
Investments	32,785,428	31,352,076
	35,847,222	34,196,556
Less - Amounts not available to be used within one year:		
Board designated endowment fund	23,780,465	22,466,390
Net assets with donor restrictions	11,116,891	11,090,725
Financial assets available to meet general expenditures		
over the next twelve months	\$ 949,866	\$ 639,441

The Board designated endowment fund is not generally available for operations. If the Board chooses, these designated funds can be undesignated and become available for general operations. Net assets with donor restrictions can only be used in accordance with donor restrictions and are generally not available for operations. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION



Independent Auditor's Report on Supplementary Information

November 12, 2024

To the Board of Directors of United Way of Broome County, Inc.

We have audited the financial statements of the United Way of Broome County, Inc. as of and for the years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, and have issued our report thereon dated November 12, 2024, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was performed for the purpose of forming an opinion on the financial statements as a whole.

The schedules of allocations and other grants are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the information is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the financial statements as a whole.

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SCHEDULES OF ALLOCATIONS AND OTHER GRANTS

	Year ended June 30,				
	2024			2023	
Grants to local partner agencies:					
ACCORD	\$	27,500	\$	33,500	
Action for Older Persons		87,350		70,550	
American Civic Association		28,734		22,500	
American Red Cross - Southern Tier		53,070		53,070	
Big Brothers Big Sisters of Twin Tiers		_		30,000	
Binghamton Youth Symphony		1,200		-	
Boys & Girls Club of Binghamton		130,376		159,001	
Broome County Gang Prevention		42,000		45,000	
Broome/Tioga NAACP/Economic Development Committee		1,245		4,085	
CARES Advocates for Families, Inc		11,100		-	
Catholic Charities - Broome		140,003		158,804	
Children's Home of Wyoming Conference		_		15,000	
Cornell Cooperative Extension - Broome		25,500		28,343	
Council of Churches - Broome		23,169		20,941	
Crime Victims Assistance Center		79,219		65,606	
Deposit Community Center Wilson Child		33,800		37,200	
Deposit Foundation, Inc.		-		7,514	
Downtown Binghamton Courtyard Market		_		5,001	
Fairview Recovery Services, Inc.		_		11,600	
Family Counseling Services of Cortland County		51,131		54,000	
Family Enrichment Network - Broome		75,000		8,017	
Family Planning of South Central NY		47,000		63,446	
First Presbyterian Church of Johnson City		45,000		46,500	
Food Bank of the Southern Tier		85,000		50,000	
GiGi's Playhouse Southern Tier LLC		12,000		-	
Girl Scouts - Broome/NYPENN Pathways		-		12,000	
Helping Celebrate Abilities		-		6,596	
Hope Foundation of Binghamton		9,000		-	
Jewish Community Center		83,000		105,400	
Ladies of Charity		1,616		-	
Life Choices Center, Inc.		-		8,330	
Literacy Volunteers		24,700		16,575	
Mental Health Association of Southern Tier		12,000		-	
Mom's House of Endicott, NY, Inc.		5,400		7,500	

SCHEDULES OF ALLOCATIONS AND OTHER GRANTS

(- CONTINUED -)

	Year ended June 30,	
	2024	2023
Mothers and Babies Perinatal Network	118,773	60,000
Research Center for SUNY Binghamton University	38,400	14,591
Rise-NY/SOS Shelter	85,046	95,000
Rural Health Network of South Central NY	75,913	93,245
Safe Streets (NoMa)	10,000	19,143
Salvation Army - Broome	59,500	49,000
Samaritan Counseling Center of the Southern Tier, Inc.	8,458	-
Southern Tier Independence Center	47,718	66,594
Southern Tier Zoological Society/Ross Park Zoo	-	4,882
Stack Project, Inc.	17,000	10,000
Stand With Me; Assisted Dog Team Training, Inc	30,000	30,000
Triple Cities Makerspace, Inc.	9,100	18,500
United Presbyterian Church of Binghamton	20,000	-
Urban League, Inc.	12,000	25,933
Volunteers Improving Neighborhood Environments	77,013	81,547
Volunteers of America of Western NY	84,658	77,991
YMCA - Broome/Binghamton	276,500	231,250
YWCA - Broome/Binghamton	78,261	80,750
Total grants to local partner agencies	2,183,453	2,104,505
Other grants:		
Capacity grants		7,500
Total allocations and other grants	\$ 2,183,453	\$ 2,112,005